

Supplementary material

Harnessing Waste-to-Energy Potential from Plastic Waste Co-Incineration

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Table S1.

Values of TG/DTG/DSC/MS for PA6

Material	DSC (the characteristic peaks)	TG	DTG (the characteristic peaks)	MS (m/z=44) (the characteristic peaks; total ion current I)
PA6	<p>Endothermic peak T_{DSC peak} = 205 °C DSC_{peak} = – 2.17 mW/mg</p> <p>Exothermic peak T_{DSC peak} = 458 °C DSC_{peak} = 12.98 mW/mg</p> <p>T_{DSC max. peak} = 494 °C DSC_{max peak} = 16.15mW/mg</p> <p>ΔDSC (Endothermic effect) = 223.5 J/g onset = 166 °C end = 223 °C</p> <p>ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 9772 J/g onset = 451 °C end = 525 °C</p>	<p>T = 200 °C TG = 99%</p> <p>T = 400 °C TG = 90%</p> <p>T = 600 °C TG = 3%</p> <p>TG = 95% T = 370 °C</p> <p>TG = 50% T = 446 °C</p>	<p>DTG_{max peak} = 18.56%/min.</p> <p>DTG_{peak} = 3.04 %/min.</p>	<p>I_{max. peak} = 0.14 · 10⁻⁹A</p> <p>I_{peak} = 0.06 · 10⁻⁹A</p> <p>ΔI = 44.41 · 10⁻⁹A · s onset = 311 °C end = 561 °C</p>

Table S2.

Values of TG/DTG/DSC/MS for different mixtures of fuels

Material	DSC (the characteristic peaks)	TG	DTG (the characteristic peaks)	MS (m/z=44) (the characteristic peaks; total ion current I)
coal (C)	<p>Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ max. peak}} = 485 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{max peak}} = 19.52 \text{ mW/mg}$</p> <p>$\Delta DSC$ (Exothermic effect) = 20381 J/g onset = $389 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ end = $559 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>	<p>$T = 200 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ TG = 95%</p> <p>$T = 400 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ TG = 86%</p> <p>$T = 600 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ TG = 25%</p> <p>TG = 5% $T = 303 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p> <p>TG = 50% $T = 489 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>	<p>$DTG_{\text{max. peak}} = 5.53 \text{ \%}/\text{min.}$</p>	<p>$I_{\text{max. peak}} = 0.09 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$</p> <p>$\Delta I = 61.13 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A} \cdot \text{s}$ onset = $210 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ end = $612 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>
C + PA6 (10%/90%)	<p>Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 205 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = -2.25 \text{ mW/mg}$</p> <p>Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 449 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = 12.37 \text{ mW/mg}$</p> <p>$T_{DSC \text{ max. peak}} = 498 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{max peak}} = 15.69 \text{ mW/mg}$</p> <p>$\Delta DSC$ (Endothermic effect)= 372.1 J/g onset = $168 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ end = $222 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p> <p>$\Delta DSC$ (Exothermic effect) = 11400 J/g onset = $392 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ end = $544 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>	<p>$T = 200 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ TG = 99%</p> <p>$T = 400 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ TG = 88%</p> <p>$T = 600 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ TG = 4%</p> <p>TG = 95% $T = 368 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p> <p>TG = 50% $T = 446 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>	<p>$DTG_{\text{max. peak}} = 16.34\%/ \text{min.}$</p> <p>$DTG_{\text{peak}} = 3.21 \text{ \%}/\text{min.}$</p>	<p>$I_{\text{max. peak}} = 0.14 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$</p> <p>$I_{\text{peak}} = 0.05 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$</p> <p>$\Delta I = 44.59 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A} \cdot \text{s}$ onset = $312 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ end = $585 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>
C + PA6 (20%/80%)	<p>Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 205 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = -2.24 \text{ mW/mg}$</p> <p>Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 435 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = 10.13 \text{ mW/mg}$</p> <p>$T_{DSC \text{ max. peak}} = 504 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{max peak}} = 18.49 \text{ mW/mg}$</p> <p>$\Delta DSC$ (Endothermic effect) = 285.3 J/g onset = $165 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ end = $223 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>	<p>$T = 200 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ TG = 98%</p> <p>$T = 400 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ TG = 90%</p> <p>$T = 600 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ TG = 7%</p> <p>TG = 95% $T = 363 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p> <p>TG = 50% $T = 446 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>	<p>$DTG_{\text{max. peak}} = 15.24\%/ \text{min.}$</p> <p>$DTG_{\text{peak}} = 4.51 \text{ \%}/\text{min.}$</p>	<p>$I_{\text{max. peak}} = 0.09 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$</p> <p>$I_{\text{peak}} = 0.06 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$</p> <p>$\Delta I = 44.67 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A} \cdot \text{s}$ onset = $251 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ end = $598 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>

	<p>ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 11542 J/g onset = 415 °C end = 544 °C</p>			
<p>C + PA6 (30%/70%)</p>	<p>Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 206\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = -2.54$ mW/mg</p> <p>Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 446\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = 12.01$ mW/mg</p> <p>$T_{DSC\ max.\ peak} = 512\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{max\ peak} =$ 22.04 mW/mg</p> <p>ΔDSC (Endothermic effect) = 510.8 J/g onset = 167 °C end = 225 °C</p> <p>ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 12608 J/g onset = 411 °C end = 545 °C</p>	<p>T = 200 °C TG = 98%</p> <p>T = 400 °C TG = 89%</p> <p>T = 600 °C TG = 9%</p> <p>TG = 95% T = 371 °C</p> <p>TG = 50% T = 447 °C</p>	<p>$DTG_{max.\ peak} =$ 14.34%/min.</p> <p>$DTG_{peak} =$ 5.56 %/min.</p>	<p>$I_{max.\ peak} = 0.11 \cdot 10^{-9} A$</p> <p>$I_{peak} = 0.10 \cdot 10^{-9} A$</p> <p>$\Delta I = 51.20 \cdot 10^{-9} A \cdot s$ onset = 272 °C end = 587 °C</p>

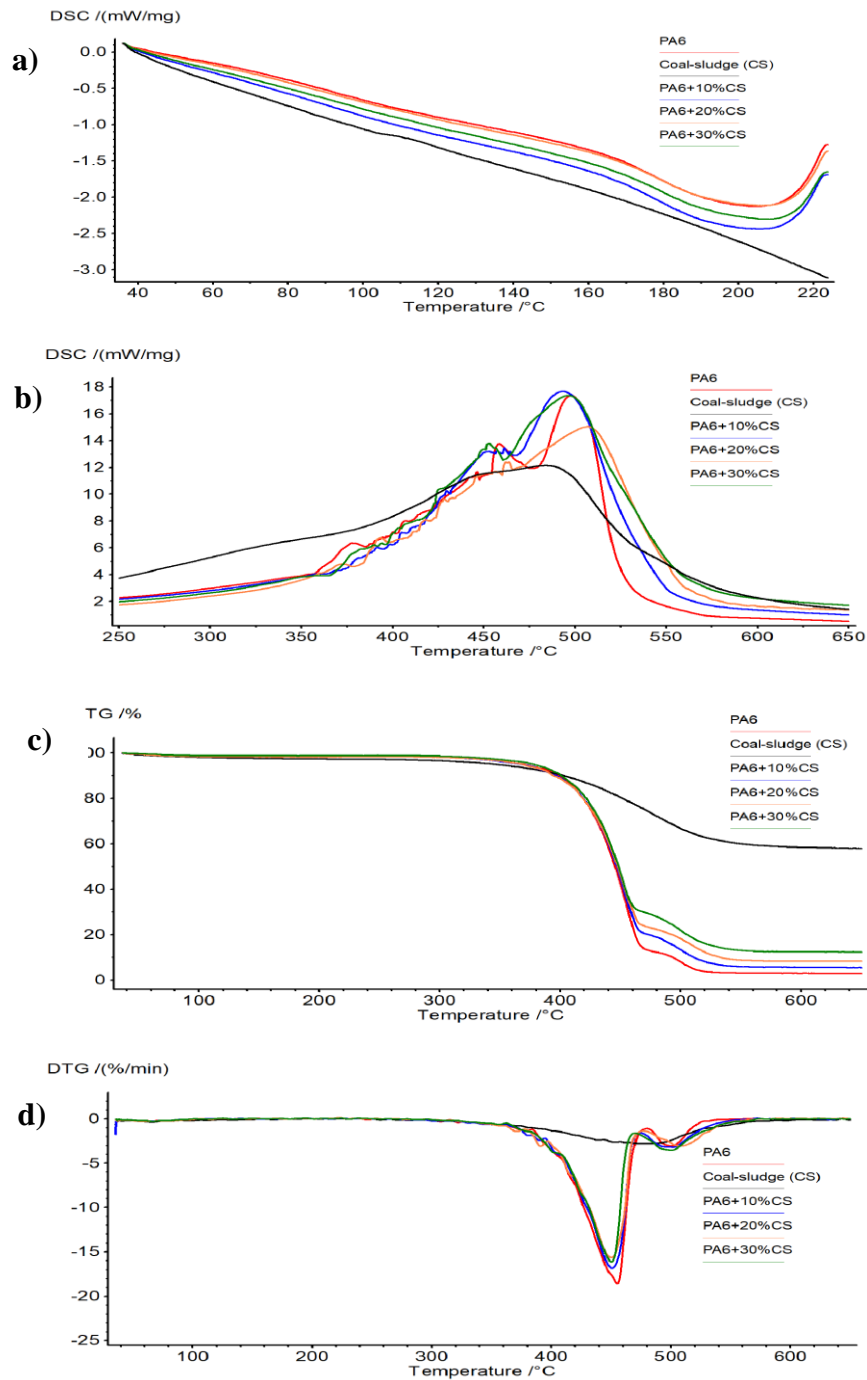


Figure S1. Thermal analysis of PA6 waste, coal sludge (CS), coal sludge + PA6 waste (10%/90%), coal sludge + PA6 waste (20%/80%), coal sludge + PA6 waste (30%/70%): DSC (endothermic peak); b) DSC (exothermic peaks); c) TG; d) DTG

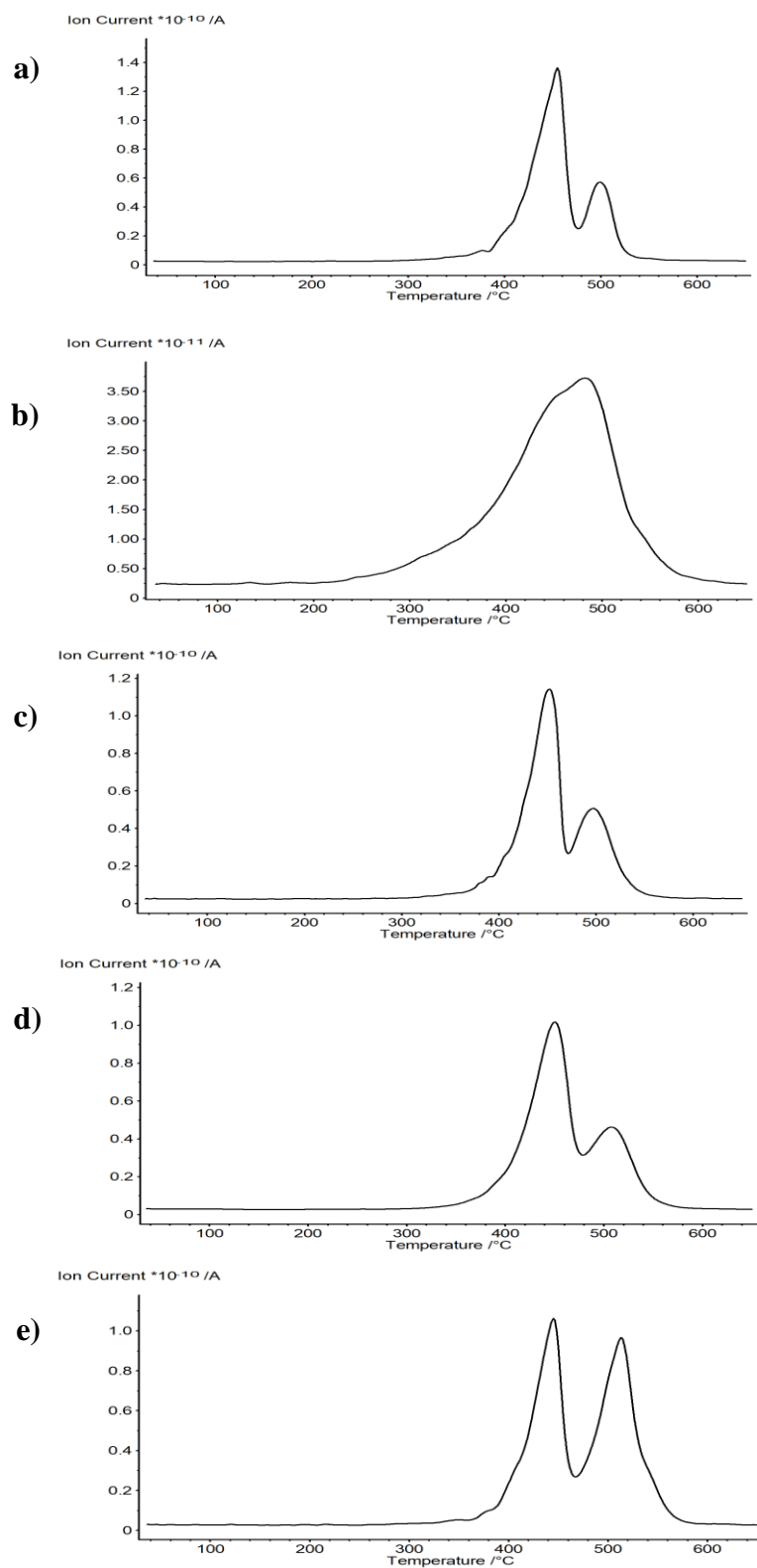


Figure S2. Thermograms MS ($m/z=44$) of coal sludge + PA6 waste mixture:
a) PA6 waste; b) coal sludge; c) coal sludge + PA6 waste (10%/90%); d) coal sludge + PA6 waste (20%/80%); e) coal sludge + PA6 waste (20%/80%); coal sludge + PA6 waste (30%/70%)

Table S3.

Values of TG/DTG/DSC/MS for different mixtures of fuels

Material	DSC (the characteristic peaks)	TG	DTG (the characteristic peaks)	MS (m/z=44) (the characteristic peaks; total ion current I)
coal sludge (CS)	Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ max. peak}} = 483 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{max peak}} = 10.48 \text{ mW/mg}$ ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 11780 J/g onset = 387 °C end = 549 °C	$T = 200 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 97% $T = 400 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 90% $T = 600 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 58% TG = 95% $T = 345 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 57% $T = 997 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	$DTG_{\text{max. peak}} = 2.83 \text{ } \%/ \text{min.}$	$I_{\text{max. peak}} = 0.04 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $\Delta I = 28.41 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A} \cdot \text{s}$ onset = 195 °C end = 629 °C
CS + PA6 (10%/90%)	Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 205 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = 2.49 \text{ mW/mg}$ Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 458 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = 13.07 \text{ mW/mg}$ $T_{DSC \text{ max. peak}} = 494 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{max peak}} = 16.01 \text{ mW/mg}$ ΔDSC (Endothermic effect) = 289.4 J/g onset = 165 °C end = 223 °C ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 9782 J/g onset = 399 °C end = 543 °C	$T = 200 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 99% $T = 400 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 89% $T = 600 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 6% TG = 95% $T = 366 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 50% $T = 447 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	$DTG_{\text{max. peak}} = 16.86 \text{ } \%/ \text{min.}$ $DTG_{\text{peak}} = 3.19 \text{ } \%/ \text{min.}$	$I_{\text{max. peak}} = 0.11 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $I_{\text{peak}} = 0.05 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $\Delta I = 43.95 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A} \cdot \text{s}$ onset = 299 °C end = 596 °C
CS + PA6 (20%/80%)	Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 205 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = -2.14 \text{ mW/mg}$ Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 462 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = 12.05 \text{ mW/mg}$ $T_{DSC \text{ max. peak}} = 496 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{max peak}} = 13.38 \text{ mW/mg}$ ΔDSC	$T = 200 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 98% $T = 400 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 89% $T = 600 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 8% TG = 95% $T = 367 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 50% $T = 448 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	$DTG_{\text{max. peak}} = 15.62 \text{ } \%/ \text{min.}$ $DTG_{\text{peak}} = 3.06 \text{ } \%/ \text{min.}$	$I_{\text{max. peak}} = 0.10 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $I_{\text{peak}} = 0.05 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $\Delta I = 41.84 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A} \cdot \text{s}$ onset = 295 °C end = 599 °C

	(Endothermic effect) = 346.2 J/g onset = 169 °C end = 223.4 °C ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 10125 J/g onset = 684 °C end = 557 °C			
CS + PA6 (30%/70%)	Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 206\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = 2.37\ mW/mg$ Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 452\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = 13.60\ mW/mg$ $T_{DSC\ max.\ peak} = 507\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{max\ peak} = 15.41\ mW/mg$ ΔDSC (Endothermic effect) = 308.5 J/g onset = 169 °C end = 223 °C ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 10645 J/g onset = 418 °C end = 551 °C	$T = 200\ ^\circ C$ TG = 99% $T = 400\ ^\circ C$ TG = 91% $T = 600\ ^\circ C$ TG = 12% TG = 95% $T = 377\ ^\circ C$ TG = 50% $T = 448\ ^\circ C$	$DTG_{max.\ peak} = 16.13\%/min.$ $DTG_{peak} = 3.52\%/min.$	$I_{max.\ peak} = 0.10 \cdot 10^{-9} A$ $I_{peak} = 0.05 \cdot 10^{-9} A$ $\Delta I = 40.62 \cdot 10^{-9} A \cdot s$ onset = 291 °C end = 598 °C

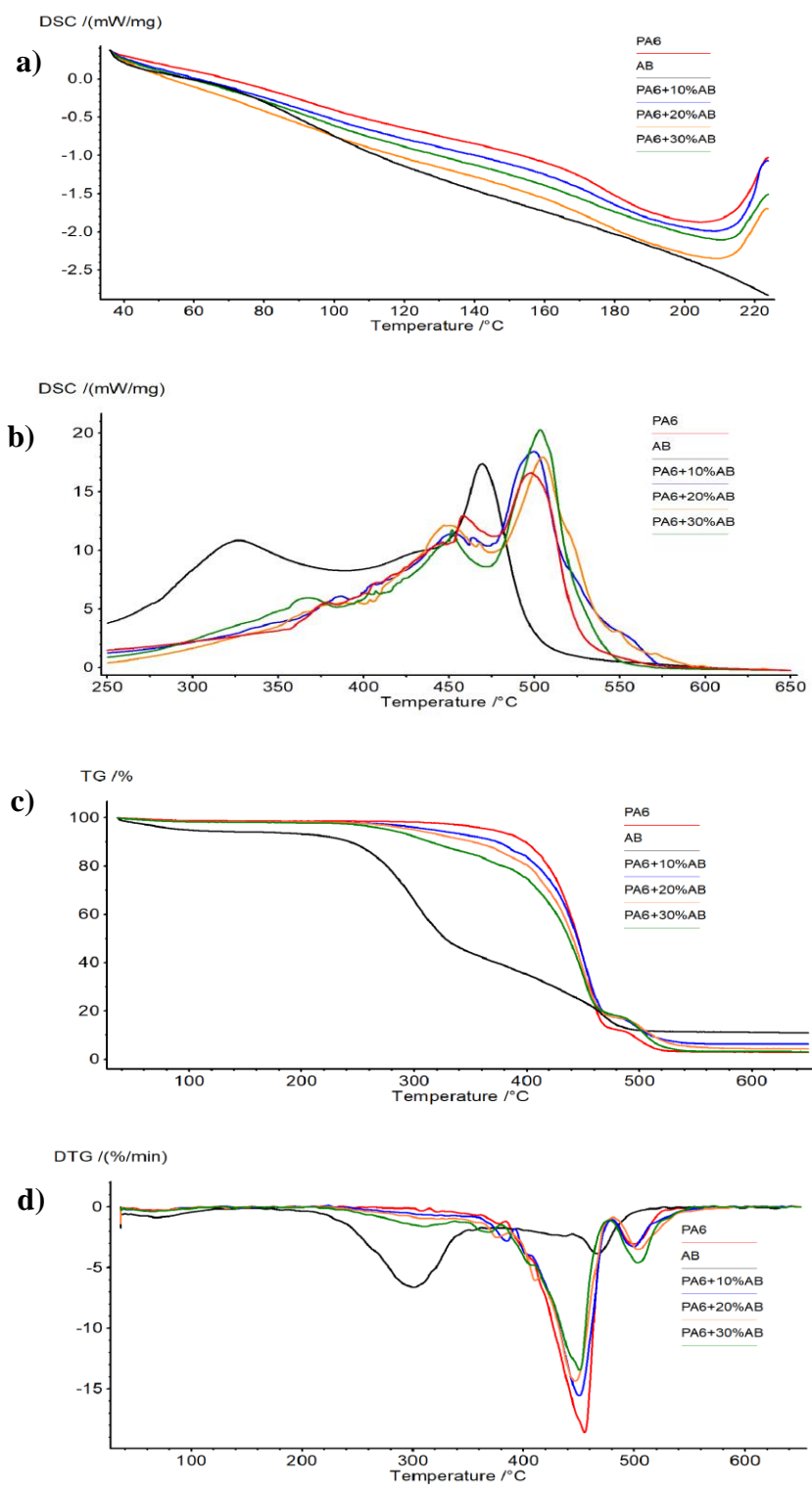


Figure S3. Thermal analysis of PA6 waste, biomass (AB), biomass + PA6 (10%/90%), biomass + PA6 (20%/80%), biomass + PA6 (30%/70%):
a) DSC (endothermic peak); b) DSC (exothermic peaks); c) TG; d) DTG

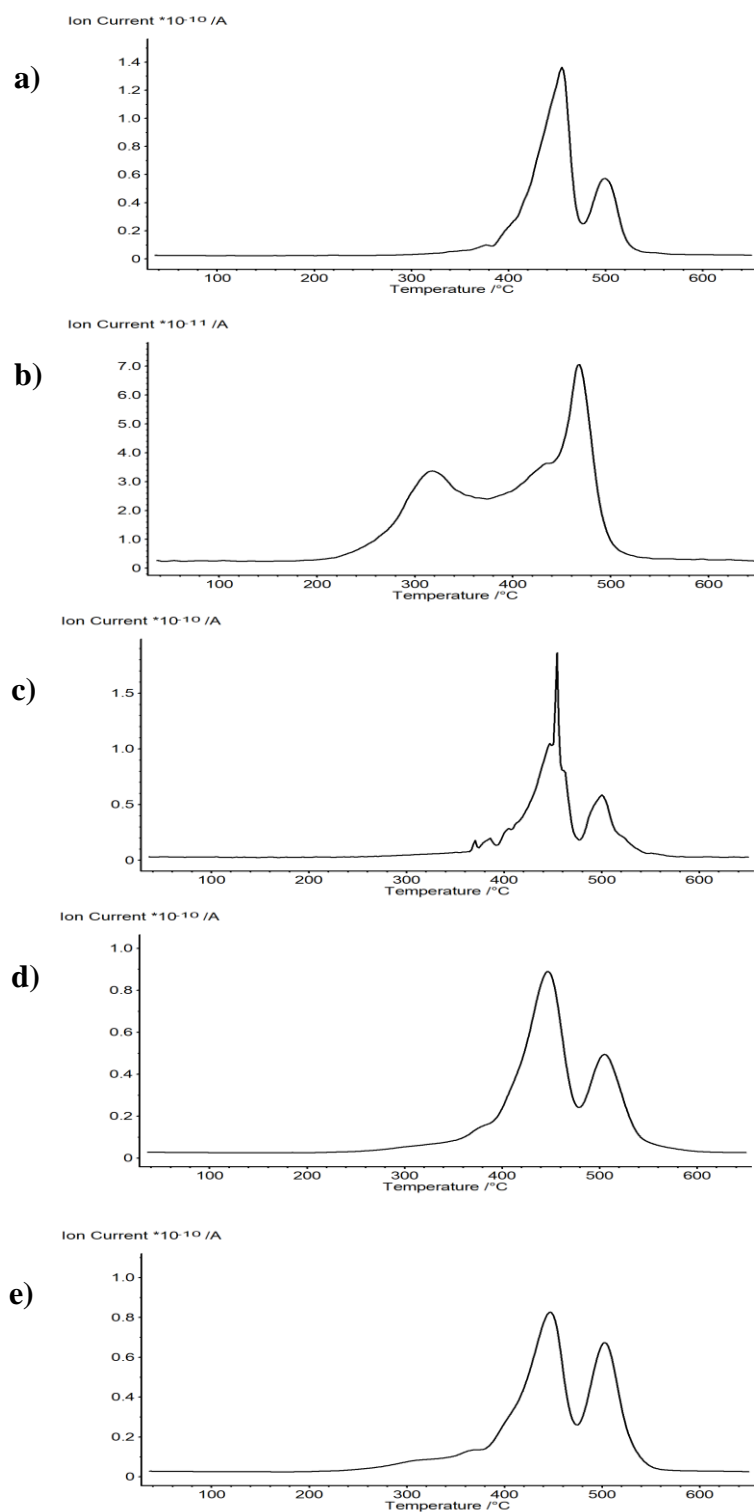


Figure S4. Thermograms MS ($m/z=44$) of biomass waste + PA6 waste mixture:
 a) PA6 waste; b) biomass waste; c) biomass waste + PA6 waste (10%/90%); d) biomass waste + PA6 waste (20%/80%); e) biomass waste + PA6 waste (20%/80%); biomass waste + PA6 waste (30%/70%)

Table S4.

Values of TG/DTG/DSC/MS for different mixtures of fuels

Material	DSC (the characteristic peaks)	TG	DTG (the characteristic peaks)	MS (m/z=44) (the characteristic peaks; total ion current I)
biomass (AB)	<p>Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 322\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = 10.67\ mW/mg$</p> <p>$T_{DSC\ max.\ peak} = 469\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{max\ peak} = 16.45\ mW/mg$</p> <p>$\Delta DSC$ (Exothermic effect) = $12045\ J/g$ onset = $335\ ^\circ C$ end = $496\ ^\circ C$</p>	<p>$T = 200\ ^\circ C$ TG = 93%</p> <p>$T = 400\ ^\circ C$ TG = 35%</p> <p>$T = 600\ ^\circ C$ TG = 11%</p> <p>TG = 95% $T = 95\ ^\circ C$</p> <p>TG = 50% $T = 329\ ^\circ C$</p>	<p>$DTG_{max.\ peak} = 6.58\ \%/min.$</p> <p>$DTG_{peak} = 3.85\ \%/min.$</p>	<p>$I_{peak} = 0.03 \cdot 10^{-9} A$</p> <p>$I_{max.\ peak} = 0.07 \cdot 10^{-9} A$</p> <p>$\Delta I = 41.23 \cdot 10^{-9} A \cdot s$ onset = $168\ ^\circ C$ end = $533\ ^\circ C$</p>
AB + PA6 (10%/90%)	<p>Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 205\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = -2.27\ mW/mg$</p> <p>Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 450\ ^\circ C$ $DSC = 11.73\ mW/mg$</p> <p>$T_{DSC\ max.\ peak} = 499\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{max} = 18.06\ mW/mg$</p> <p>ΔDSC (Endothermic effect) = $436.6\ J/g$ onset = $179\ ^\circ C$ end = $222\ ^\circ C$</p> <p>ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = $10930\ J/g$ onset = $458\ ^\circ C$ end = $526\ ^\circ C$</p>	<p>$T = 200\ ^\circ C$ TG = 98%</p> <p>$T = 400\ ^\circ C$ TG = 83%</p> <p>$T = 600\ ^\circ C$ TG = 6%</p> <p>TG = 95% $T = 315\ ^\circ C$</p> <p>TG = 50% $T = 445\ ^\circ C$</p>	<p>$DTG_{max.\ peak} = 15.55\ \%/min.$</p> <p>$DTG_{peak} = 3.28\ \%/min.$</p>	<p>$I_{max.\ peak} = 0.19 \cdot 10^{-9} A$</p> <p>$I_{peak} = 0.06 \cdot 10^{-9} A$</p> <p>$\Delta I = 44.04 \cdot 10^{-9} A \cdot s$ onset = $288\ ^\circ C$ end = $567\ ^\circ C$</p>
AB + PA6 (20%/80%)	<p>Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 205\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = 2.62\ mW/mg$</p> <p>Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 385\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = 7.30\ mW/mg$</p> <p>$T_{DSC\ peak} = 448\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = 13.95\ mW/mg$</p> <p>$T_{DSC\ max.\ peak} = 505\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{max\ peak} = 18.04\ mW/mg$</p> <p>$\Delta DSC$ (Endothermic effect) = $338.7\ J/g$ onset = $211\ ^\circ C$</p>	<p>$T = 200\ ^\circ C$ TG = 98%</p> <p>$T = 400\ ^\circ C$ TG = 80%</p> <p>$T = 600\ ^\circ C$ TG = 4%</p> <p>TG = 95% $T = 299\ ^\circ C$</p> <p>TG = 50% $T = 441\ ^\circ C$</p>	<p>$DTG_{peak} = 2.50\ \%/min.$</p> <p>$DTG_{max.\ peak} = 14.34\ \%/min.$</p> <p>$DTG_{peak} = 3.46\ \%/min.$</p>	<p>$I_{max.\ peak} = 0.09 \cdot 10^{-9} A$</p> <p>$I_{peak} = 0.05 \cdot 10^{-9} A$</p> <p>$\Delta I = 41.81 \cdot 10^{-9} A \cdot s$ onset = $225\ ^\circ C$ end = $596\ ^\circ C$</p>

	<p>end = 222 °C</p> <p>ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 11086 J/g onset = 414 °C end = 535 °C</p>			
<p>AB + PA6 (30%/70%)</p>	<p>Endothermic peaks T_{DSC peak} = 205 °C DSC_{peak} = - 2.36 mW/mg</p> <p>Exothermic peaks T_{DSC peak} = 366 °C DSC_{peak} = 6.86 mW/mg</p> <p>T_{DSC peak} = 451 °C DSC_{peak} = 12.49 mW/mg</p> <p>T_{DSC max. peak} = 527 °C DSC_{max peak} = 20.16mW/mg</p> <p>ΔDSC (Endothermic effect) = 287.5.7 J/g onset = 146 °C end = 222 °C</p> <p>ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 11827 J/g onset = 448 °C end = 527 °C</p>	<p>T = 200 °C TG = 97%</p> <p>T = 400 °C TG = 74%</p> <p>T = 600 °C TG = 3%</p> <p>TG = 95% T = 275 °C</p> <p>TG = 50% T = 437 °C</p>	<p>DTG_{peak} =2.03 %/min.</p> <p>DTG_{max. peak} =13.45%/min.</p> <p>DTG_{peak} =4.58 %/min.</p>	<p>I_{max. peak} = 0.08·10⁻⁹A</p> <p>I_{peak} = 0.07·10⁻⁹A</p> <p>ΔI = 41.54·10⁻⁹ A·s onset = 214 °C end = 575 °C</p>

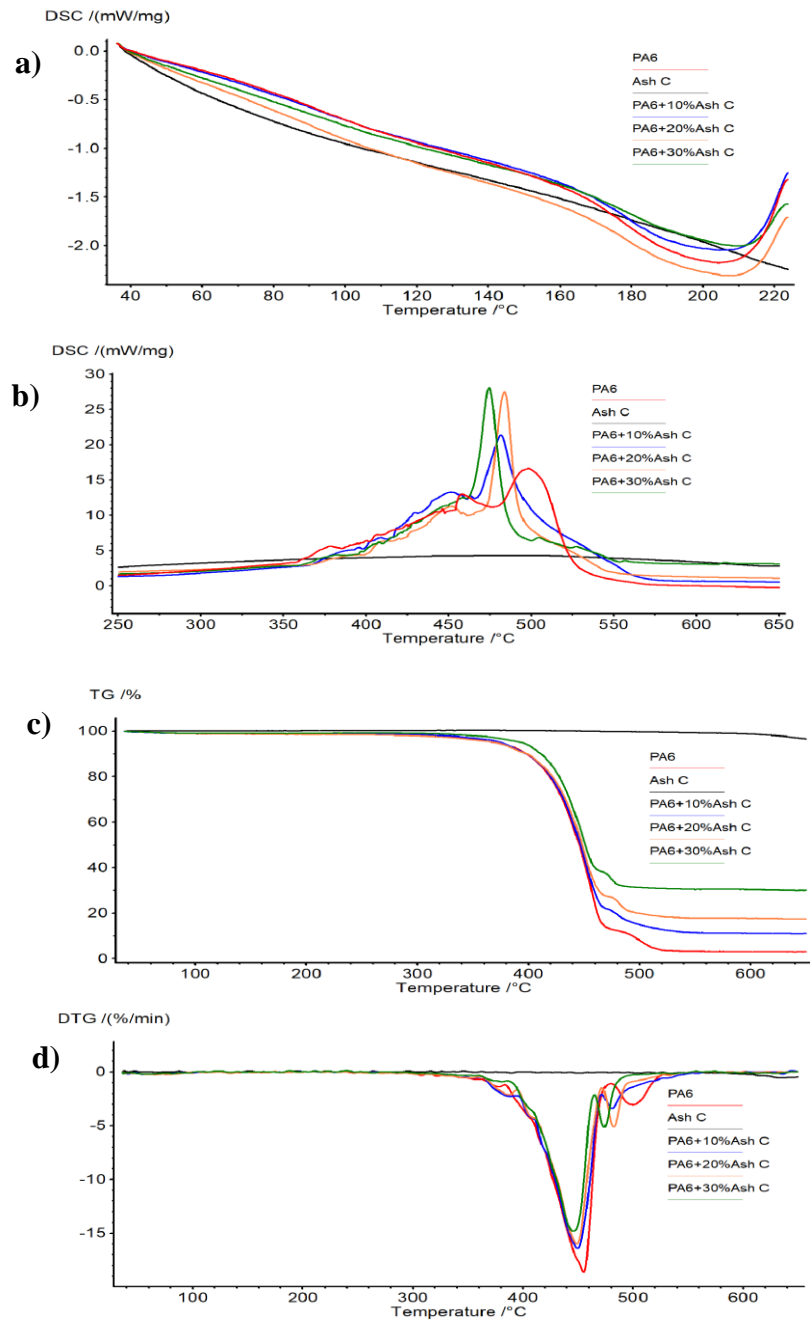


Figure S5. Thermal analysis of PA6 waste, fly ash C, fly ash C + PA6 waste (10%/90%), fly ash C + PA6 waste (20%/80%), fly ash C + PA6 waste (30%/70%): a) DSC (Endothermic peak); b) DSC (Exothermic peaks); c) TG; d) DTG

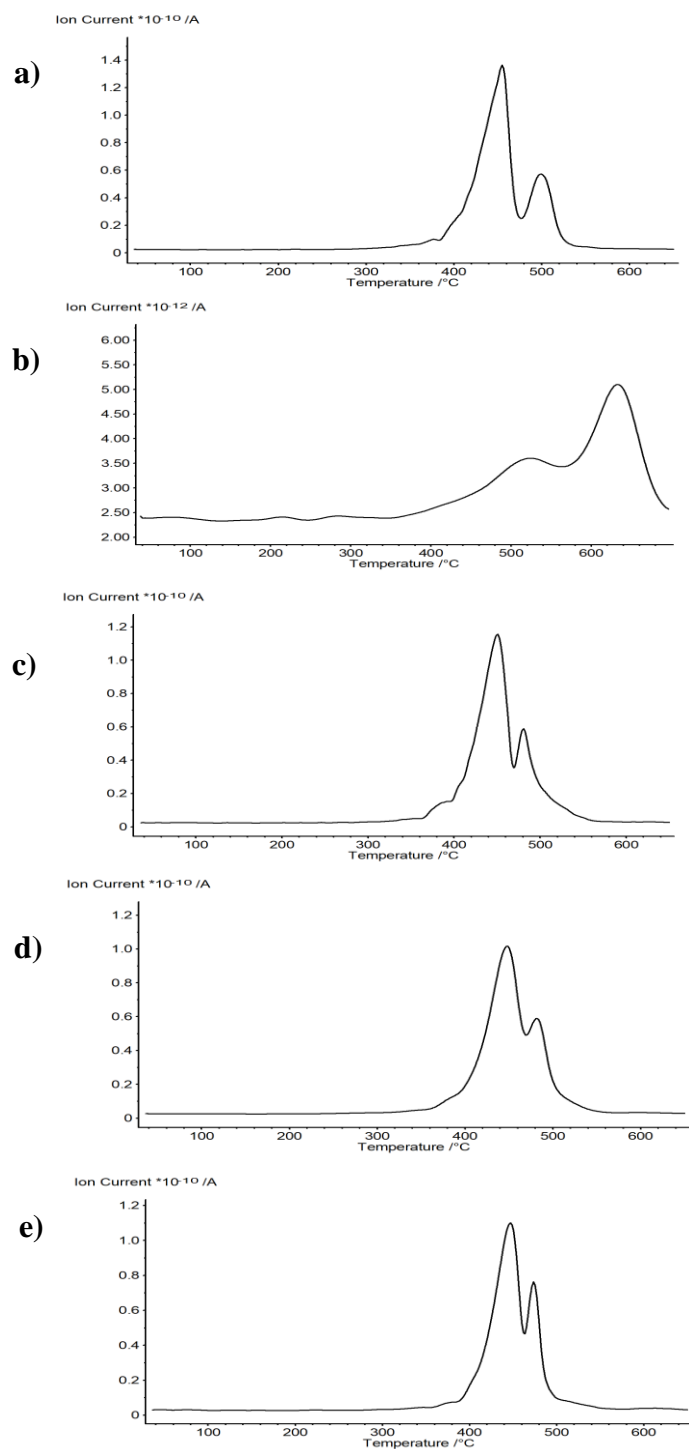


Figure S6. Thermograms MS ($m/z=44$) of coal fly ash + PA6 waste mixture:
a) PA6 waste; b) coal fly ash; c) coal fly ash + PA6 waste (10%/90%); d) coal fly ash + PA6 waste (20%/80%); e) coal fly ash + PA6 waste (30%/70%)

Table S5.

Values of TG/DTG/DSC/MS for different mixtures of fuels

Material	DSC (the characteristic peaks)	TG	DTG (the characteristic peaks)	MS (m/z=44) (the characteristic peaks; total ion current I)
fly ash C	Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ max. peak}} = 500 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{max peak}} = 3.86 \text{ mW/mg}$ $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 655 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = 2.80 \text{ mW/mg}$	$T = 200 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 100% $T = 400 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 100% $T = 600 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 98%	 $DTG_{\text{max. peak}} = 0.58 \text{ } \%/ \text{min.}$	$I_{\text{peak}} = 0.004 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $I_{\text{max. peak}} = 0.005 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $\Delta I = 1.82 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A} \cdot \text{s}$ onset = $258 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ end = $696 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$
fly ash C + PA6 (10%/90%)	Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 205 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = -2.05 \text{ mW/mg}$ Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 454 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = 13.21 \text{ mW/mg}$ $T_{DSC \text{ max. peak}} = 483 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{max peak}} = 20.37 \text{ mW/mg}$ ΔDSC (Endothermic effect) = - 239.1 J/g onset = $164 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ end = $223 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 9703 J/g onset = $452 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ end = $495 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	$T = 200 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 98% $T = 400 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 88% $T = 600 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 11% TG = 95% $T = 370 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 50% $T = 446 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	 $DTG_{\text{max. peak}} = 16.41 \text{ } \%/ \text{min.}$ $DTG_{\text{peak}} = 3.40 \text{ } \%/ \text{min.}$	$I_{\text{max. peak}} = 0.12 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $I_{\text{peak}} = 0.06 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $\Delta I = 39.42 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A} \cdot \text{s}$ onset = $316 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ end = $572 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$
fly ash C + PA6 (20%/80%)	Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 205 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = 2.33 \text{ mW/mg}$ Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC \text{ peak}} = 450 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{peak}} = 11.15 \text{ mW/mg}$ $T_{DSC \text{ max. peak}} = 482 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ $DSC_{\text{max peak}} = 25.91 \text{ mW/mg}$ ΔDSC (Endothermic effect) = 211.4 J/g onset = $165 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ end = $223 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 7320 J/g onset = $471 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ end = $493 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	$T = 200 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 98% $T = 400 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 89% $T = 600 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 17% TG = 95% $T = 370 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ TG = 50% $T = 448 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$	 $DTG_{\text{max. peak}} = 15.99 \text{ } \%/ \text{min.}$ $DTG_{\text{peak}} = 5.03 \text{ } \%/ \text{min.}$	$I_{\text{max. peak}} = 0.10 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $I_{\text{peak}} = 0.06 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A}$ $\Delta I = 37.50 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ A} \cdot \text{s}$ onset = $312 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ end = $576 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$

<p>fly ash C + PA6 (30%/70%)</p>	<p>Endothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 205\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = -2.04$ mW/mg</p> <p>Exothermic peaks $T_{DSC\ peak} = 462\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{peak} = 12.48$ mW/mg</p> <p>$T_{DSC\ max.\ peak} = 474\ ^\circ C$ $DSC_{max\ peak} = 25.24$ mW/mg</p> <p>ΔDSC (Endothermic effect) = 175.2 J/g onset = 164 °C end = 222 °C</p> <p>ΔDSC (Exothermic effect) = 6255 J/g onset = 463 °C end = 485 °C</p>	<p>$T = 200\ ^\circ C$ TG = 99%</p> <p>$T = 400\ ^\circ C$ TG = 93%</p> <p>$T = 600\ ^\circ C$ TG = 30%</p> <p>TG = 95% $T = 390\ ^\circ C$</p> <p>TG = 50% $T = 451\ ^\circ C$</p>	<p>$DTG_{max.\ peak}$ =14.79%/min.</p> <p>DTG_{peak} =5.13 %/min.</p>	<p>$I_{max.\ peak} = 0.11 \cdot 10^{-9} A$</p> <p>$I_{peak} = 0.08 \cdot 10^{-9} A$</p> <p>$\Delta I = 33.28 \cdot 10^{-9} A \cdot s$ onset = 333 °C end = 577 °C</p>
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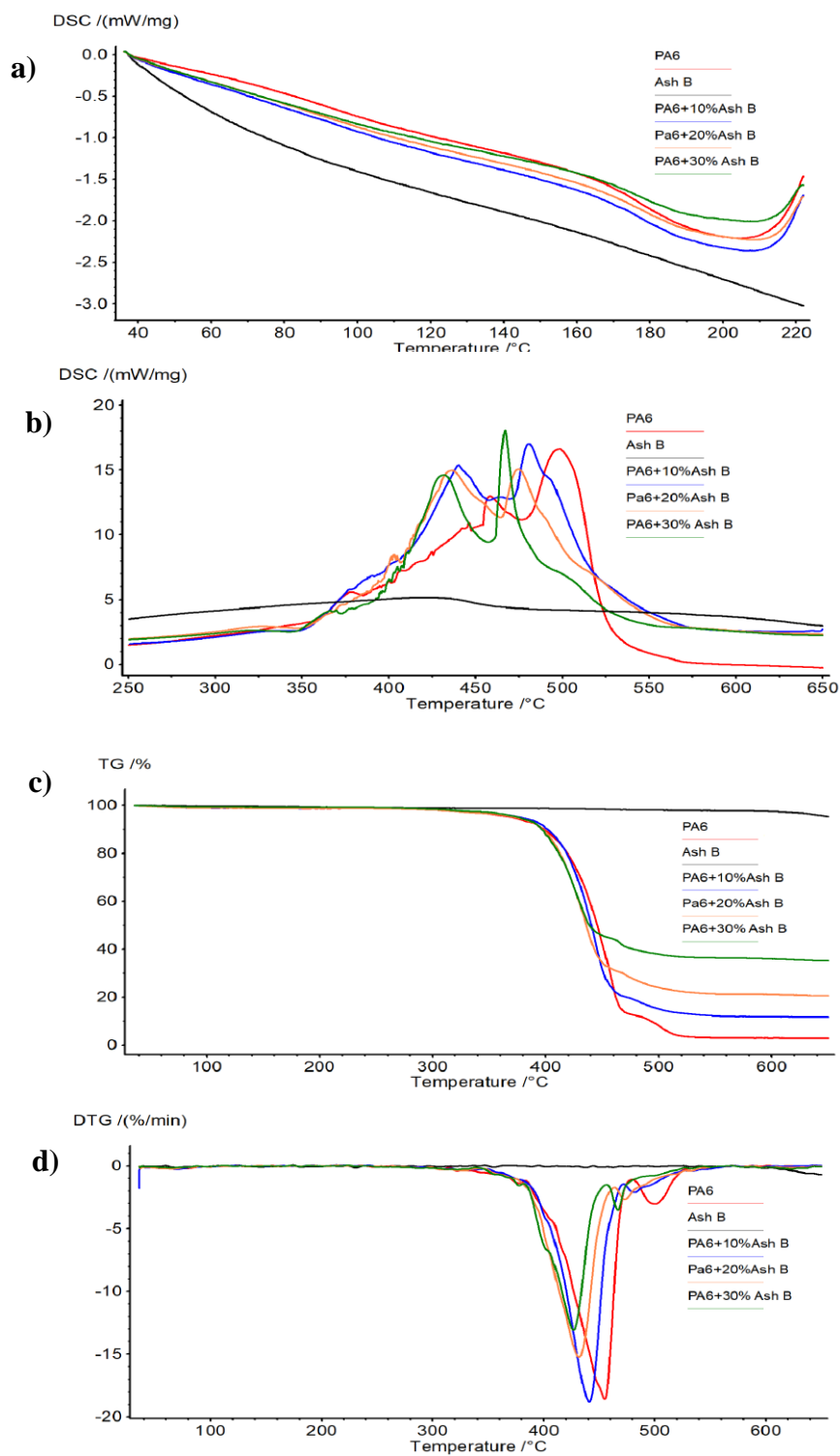


Figure S7. Thermal analysis of PA6 waste, fly ash B, fly ash B + PA6 waste (10%/90%), fly ash B + PA6 waste (20%/80%), fly ash B + PA6 waste (30%/70%):
a) DSC (Endothermic peak); b) DSC (Exothermic peaks); c) TG; d) DTG

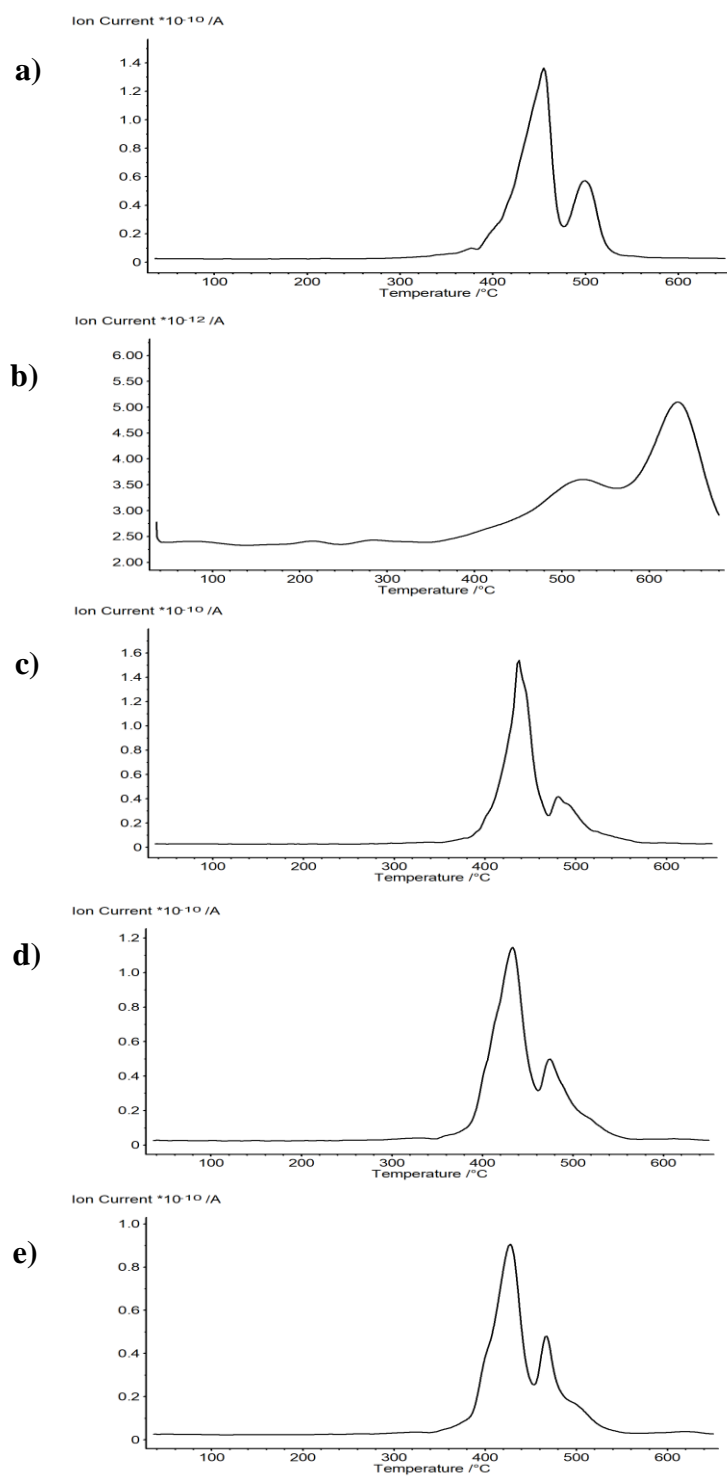


Figure S8. Thermograms MS ($m/z=44$) of biomass fly ash + PA6 waste mixture:
a) PA6 waste; b) biomass fly ash; c) biomass fly ash + PA6 waste (10%/90%); d)
biomass fly ash + PA6 waste (20%/80%); e) biomass fly ash + PA6 waste (20%/80%);
biomass fly ash + PA6 waste (30%/70%)

	(Exothermic effect) = 7582 J/g onset = 406 °C end = 507 °C			
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