

## Appendix A. Equations of flexible mechanicsm

\*) Equations written for generalized coordinates  $\varphi_1$ :

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial T}{\partial \varphi_1} &= -\mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \left[ \frac{l_2^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \right] \\ &\quad - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} \\ \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_1} \right) &= (I_{o_1} + \mu_1 l_1^2 l_2) \ddot{\varphi}_1 + \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \ddot{\varphi}_2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + \mu_1 l_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \\ &\quad + \mu_1 l_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} \ddot{p}_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} \ddot{q}_i^{(1)} \\ &\quad - \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \dot{\varphi}_2 (\dot{\varphi}_1 - \dot{\varphi}_2) \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) - \mu_1 l_1 (\dot{\varphi}_1 - \dot{\varphi}_2) \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} \frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial \varphi_1} = 0 ; \\ &\quad - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 (\dot{\varphi}_1 - \dot{\varphi}_2) \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 (\dot{\varphi}_1 - \dot{\varphi}_2) \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} \\ &\quad + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 (\dot{\varphi}_1 - \dot{\varphi}_2) \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} \\ \lambda_1 \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial \varphi_1} + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial \varphi_1} + \lambda_3 \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial \varphi_1} + \lambda_4 \frac{\partial f_4}{\partial \varphi_1} &= -l_1 \lambda_1 \sin \varphi_1 + l_1 \lambda_2 \cos \varphi_1 ; \end{aligned}$$

$$Q_{\varphi_1} = \tau - \tau_{f_1}$$

Substitute the above derivatives into equation (2), simplify and we get the equation :

$$\begin{aligned} (I_{o_1} + \mu_1 l_1^2 l_2) \ddot{\varphi}_1 + \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \ddot{\varphi}_2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + \mu_1 l_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \\ + \mu_1 l_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} \ddot{p}_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} \ddot{q}_i^{(1)} \\ + \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \dot{\varphi}_2^2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + 2\mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_2^2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \\ + 2\mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_2^2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} = l_1 \sin \varphi_1 \lambda_1 - l_1 \cos \varphi_1 \lambda_2 + \tau \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

\*) Equation written for generalized coordinates  $\varphi_2$ , we have :

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial T}{\partial \varphi_2} &= \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \left[ \frac{l_2^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \right] \\ &\quad + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_2} \right) &= \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \ddot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \ddot{\varphi}_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} \\
&+ \frac{\mu_1 l_2^3}{3} \ddot{\varphi}_2 + \mu_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} m_{ij}^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} q_j^{(1)} + \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} D_i^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} + \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} \\
&+ 2\mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} m_{ij}^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} q_j^{(1)} + \mu_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \left( 2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} F_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} b_{kl}^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} p_l^{(1)} \right) \\
&+ 2\mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \left( \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} F_k^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} b_{kl}^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} p_l^{(1)} \right) - \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \dot{\varphi}_1 (\dot{\varphi}_1 - \dot{\varphi}_2) \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} \\
&- \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 (\dot{\varphi}_1 - \dot{\varphi}_2) \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 (\dot{\varphi}_1 - \dot{\varphi}_2) \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} \\
&+ \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} - \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} \ddot{p}_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} \\
\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_2} &= \frac{\mu_1 l_2^3}{3} \dot{\varphi}_2 + \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} m_{ij}^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} q_j^{(1)} + \mu_1 \left( 2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} F_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} b_{kl}^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} p_l^{(1)} \right) \dot{\varphi}_2 + \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \dot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \\
&+ \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} \\
&+ \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} D_i^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} + \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} \quad \frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial \varphi_2} = 0; \\
\lambda_1 \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial \varphi_2} + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial \varphi_2} + \lambda_3 \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial \varphi_2} + \lambda_4 \frac{\partial f_4}{\partial \varphi_2} &= -(l_2 + u_{1B}) \sin \varphi_2 \lambda_1 + (l_2 + u_{1B}) \cos \varphi_2 \lambda_2
\end{aligned}$$

From (12) and (15) we have:

$$u_{1B} = u_1(l_2, t) = \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} p_k^{(1)} \sin\left(\frac{2k-1}{2}\pi\right) \quad (2)$$

$$Q_{\varphi_2} = -\tau_{f_2}$$

Substitute the derivatives into (2), simplify to get the equation :

$$\begin{aligned}
&\frac{\mu_1 l_2^2}{2} \dot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \ddot{\varphi}_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} \varphi_3 = \dot{\varphi}_3^* + \beta \\
&+ \frac{\mu_1 l_2^3}{3} \ddot{\varphi}_2 + \mu_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} m_{ij}^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} q_j^{(1)} + \mu_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \left( 2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} F_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} b_{kl}^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} p_l^{(1)} \right) + \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} D_i^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} \\
&+ \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} + 2\mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} m_{ij}^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} q_j^{(1)} \\
&+ 2\mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \left( \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} F_k^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} b_{kl}^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} p_l^{(1)} \right) - \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \dot{\varphi}_1^2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1^2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} H_k^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \\
&+ \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1^2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) \sum_{i=1}^{N_1} C_i^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} = (l_2 + u_{1B}) \sin \varphi_2 \lambda_1 - (l_2 + u_{1B}) \cos \varphi_2 \lambda_2
\end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

\*) Equation written for generalized coordinates  $\varphi_3^*$  :

with attention , infer  $\dot{\varphi}_3 = \dot{\varphi}_3^*$ ,  $\ddot{\varphi}_3 = \ddot{\varphi}_3^*$ , instead of writing to  $\varphi_3$  I write for  $\varphi_3^*$  :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_3^*} &= -\mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} - \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left[ \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right] \\
&- \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} q_i^{(2)} \\
\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_3^*} &= I_{o_2} \dot{\varphi}_3^* + \mu_2 l_3^* l_4 \dot{\varphi}_3^* - \mu_2 l_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left( \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right) \\
&+ \mu_2 l_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} q_i^{(2)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_3^*} \right) &= (I_{O_2} + \mu_2 l_3^2 l_4) \ddot{\varphi}_3^* - \mu_2 l_3^* (\dot{\varphi}_3^* - \dot{\varphi}_4) \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} - \mu_2 l_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} \ddot{p}_k^{(2)} \\
&+ \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left[ \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right] - \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 (\dot{\varphi}_3^* - \dot{\varphi}_4) \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left[ \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right] \\
&+ \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} - \mu_2 l_3^* (\dot{\varphi}_3^* - \dot{\varphi}_4) \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \\
&+ \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 (\dot{\varphi}_3^* - \dot{\varphi}_4) \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \ddot{q}_i^{(2)} \\
\lambda_1 \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial \varphi_3^*} + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial \varphi_3^*} + \lambda_3 \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial \varphi_3^*} + \lambda_4 \frac{\partial f_4}{\partial \varphi_3^*} &= l_3 \lambda_1 \sin(\varphi_3^* + \beta) - l_3 \lambda_2 \cos(\varphi_3^* + \beta) - l_3^* \lambda_3 \sin \varphi_3^* + l_3^* \lambda_4 \cos \varphi_3^*
\end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

Substitute into (2) we get the third equation:

$$\begin{aligned}
&(I_{O_2} + \mu_2 l_3^2 l_4) \ddot{\varphi}_3^* + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left[ \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right] + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \\
&- \mu_2 l_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} \ddot{p}_k^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \ddot{q}_i^{(2)} + 2\mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} \\
&+ \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4^2 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left[ \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right] + 2\mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \\
&- \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4^2 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} = -l_3 \lambda_1 \sin(\varphi_3^* + \beta) + l_3 \lambda_2 \cos(\varphi_3^* + \beta) + l_3^* \lambda_3 \sin \varphi_3^* - l_3^* \lambda_4 \cos \varphi_3^* - \tau_{f_3}
\end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

\*) Equations written for generalized coordinates  $\varphi_4$  :

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_4} &= \mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} m_{ij}^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_j^{(2)} + \mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \left[ \frac{l_4^3}{3} + 2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} F_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} b_{kl}^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} p_l^{(2)} \right] \\
&+ \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left[ \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right] + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \\
&- \mu_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} + \mu_2 \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} D_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} + \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \right] \\
\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_4} \right) &= \mu_2 \ddot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} m_{ij}^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_j^{(2)} + 2\mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} m_{ij}^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_j^{(2)} + \mu_2 \ddot{\varphi}_4 \left[ \frac{l_4^3}{3} + 2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} F_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} b_{kl}^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} p_l^{(2)} \right] \\
&+ 2\mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \left[ \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} F_k^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} b_{kl}^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} p_l^{(2)} \right] + \mu_2 l_3^* \ddot{\varphi}_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left[ \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right] \\
&- \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* (\dot{\varphi}_3^* - \dot{\varphi}_4) \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left[ \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right] + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} \\
&+ \mu_2 l_3^* \ddot{\varphi}_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* (\dot{\varphi}_3^* - \dot{\varphi}_4) \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \ddot{q}_i^{(2)} \\
&- \mu_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \ddot{p}_k^{(2)} - \mu_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} + \mu_2 \left[ \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} D_i^{(2)} \ddot{q}_i^{(2)} + \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \ddot{q}_i^{(2)} \right] + \mu_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \\
\frac{\partial T}{\partial \varphi_4} &= \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left[ \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right] \\
&+ \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} - \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \\
\frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial \varphi_4} = 0; \lambda_1 \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial \varphi_4} + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial \varphi_4} + \lambda_3 \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial \varphi_4} + \lambda_4 \frac{\partial f_4}{\partial \varphi_4} &= -(l_4 + u_{2D}) \lambda_3 \sin \varphi_4 + (l_4 + u_{2D}) \lambda_4 \cos \varphi_4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{where : } u_{2D} = u_2(l_4, t) = \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} p_k^{(2)} \sin\left(\frac{2k-1}{2}\pi\right) \tag{5}$$

$$Q_{\varphi_4} = 0$$

Substitute the derivatives into equation (2), simplify and we get the equation:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mu_2 l_3 \ddot{\varphi}_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left( \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right) + \mu_2 l_3 \ddot{\varphi}_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} q_i^{(2)} + \mu_2 \ddot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} m_{ij}^{(2)} q_i^{(2)} q_j^{(2)} \\
& + \mu_2 \ddot{\varphi}_4 \left( \frac{l_4^3}{3} + 2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} F_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} b_{kl}^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} p_l^{(2)} \right) - \mu_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} q_i^{(2)} \ddot{p}_k^{(2)} + \mu_2 \left( \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} D_i^{(2)} \ddot{q}_i^{(2)} + \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \ddot{q}_i^{(2)} \right) \\
& + 2 \mu_2 \ddot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} m_{ij}^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \dot{q}_j^{(2)} + 2 \mu_2 \ddot{\varphi}_4 \left( \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} F_k^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} b_{kl}^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} p_l^{(2)} \right) - \mu_2 l_3 \varphi_3^{*2} \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \left[ \frac{l_4^2}{2} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} H_k^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right] \\
& + \mu_2 l_3 \varphi_3^{*2} \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} C_i^{(2)} q_i^{(2)} = (l_4 + u_{2D}) \lambda_3 \sin \varphi_4 - (l_4 + u_{2D}) \lambda_4 \cos \varphi_4
\end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

\*) Equations written for generalized coordinates  $\varphi_5$ :

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_5} = I_{O_5} \dot{\varphi}_5 \Rightarrow \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{\varphi}_5} \right) = I_{O_5} \ddot{\varphi}_5; \quad \frac{\partial T}{\partial \varphi_5} = 0; \quad \frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial \varphi_5} = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial \varphi_5} + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial \varphi_5} + \lambda_3 \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial \varphi_5} + \lambda_4 \frac{\partial f_4}{\partial \varphi_5} = \lambda_1 l_5 \sin \varphi_5 - \lambda_2 l_5 \cos \varphi_5; \quad Q_{\varphi_5} = -\tau_{f_5}$$

Substitute into (2), we get the 5th equation:

$$I_{O_5} \ddot{\varphi}_5 + l_5 \sin(\varphi_5) \lambda_1 - l_5 \cos(\varphi_5) \lambda_2 = -\tau_{f_5} \tag{7}$$

\*) Equations written for generalized coordinates  $q_i^{(1)}$  ( $i = 1, 2, \dots, N_1$ ):

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_i^{(1)}} = \mu_1 \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} m_{ij}^{(1)} \dot{q}_j^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) C_i^{(1)} + \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \left( D_i^{(1)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_i^{(1)}} \right) &= \mu_1 \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} m_{ij}^{(1)} \ddot{q}_j^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \ddot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) C_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 (\dot{\varphi}_1 - \dot{\varphi}_2) \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) C_i^{(1)} \\
&+ \mu_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \left( D_i^{(1)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \right) + \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial q_i^{(1)}} = \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2^2 \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} m_{ij}^{(1)} q_j^{(1)} + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) C_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)}$$

$$\frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial q_i^{(1)}} = E_1 I_1 \sum_{j=1}^N k_{ij}^{(1)} q_j^{(1)}; \quad \lambda_1 \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial q_i^{(1)}} + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial q_i^{(1)}} + \lambda_3 \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial q_i^{(1)}} + \lambda_4 \frac{\partial f_4}{\partial q_i^{(1)}} = 0; \quad Q_{q_i^{(1)}} = 0$$

Substitute into equation (2), simplify and we get equation:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \mu_1 l_1 \ddot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) C_i^{(1)} + \mu_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \left( D_i^{(1)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} p_k^{(1)} \right) + \mu_1 \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} m_{ij}^{(1)} \ddot{q}_j^{(1)} \\
& - \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2^2 \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} m_{ij}^{(1)} q_j^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1^2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) C_i^{(1)} + 2 \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} \dot{p}_k^{(1)} + E_1 I_1 \sum_{j=1}^N k_{ij}^{(1)} q_j^{(1)} = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{8}$$

\*) Equations written for generalized coordinates  $p_k^{(1)}$  ( $i = 1, 2, \dots, N_2$ ):

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{p}_k^{(1)}} = \mu_1 \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} b_{kl}^{(1)} \dot{p}_l^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) H_k^{(1)} - \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} q_i^{(1)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{p}_k^{(1)}} \right) &= \mu_1 \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} b_{kl}^{(1)} \ddot{p}_l^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \ddot{\varphi}_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) H_k^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 (\dot{\varphi}_1 - \dot{\varphi}_2) \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) H_k^{(1)} \\
&- \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial p_k^{(1)}} = \mu_1 \left[ F_k^{(1)} + \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} b_{kl}^{(1)} p_l^{(1)} \right] \dot{\varphi}_2^2 + \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) H_k^{(1)} + \mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{i=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)}$$

$$\frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial p_k^{(1)}} = E_1 A_1 \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} g_{kl}^{(1)} p_l^{(1)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_1 \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial p_k^{(1)}} + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial p_k^{(1)}} + \lambda_3 \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial p_k^{(1)}} + \lambda_4 \frac{\partial f_4}{\partial p_k^{(1)}} &= \lambda_1 \frac{\partial u_{1B}}{\partial p_k^{(1)}} \cos \varphi_2 + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial u_{1B}}{\partial p_k^{(1)}} \sin \varphi_2 \\ &= \lambda_1 \sin \left( \frac{2k-1}{2} \pi \right) \cos \varphi_2 + \lambda_2 \sin \left( \frac{2k-1}{2} \pi \right) \sin \varphi_2 = (\lambda_1 \cos \varphi_2 + \lambda_2 \sin \varphi_2) \alpha_k \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{where : } \alpha_k = \sin \left( \frac{2k-1}{2} \pi \right) = \begin{cases} 1 & khi \ k = 2j+1, \ j = 1, 2, \dots \\ -1 & khi \ k = 2j, \ j = 1, 2, \dots \end{cases}$$

$$Q_{p_k^{(1)}} = 0$$

Substituting into equation (2), we get the equation:

$$\begin{aligned} -\mu_1 l_1 \ddot{\varphi}_1 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) H_k^{(1)} - \mu_1 \ddot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} q_i^{(1)} + \mu_1 \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} b_{kl}^{(1)} \ddot{p}_l^{(1)} - \mu_1 l_1 \dot{\varphi}_1^2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) H_k^{(1)} \\ - 2\mu_1 \dot{\varphi}_2 \sum_{k=1}^{N_2} n_{ik}^{(1)} \dot{q}_i^{(1)} - \mu_1 \left( F_k^{(1)} + \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} b_{kl}^{(1)} p_l^{(1)} \right) \dot{\varphi}_2^2 + E_1 A_1 \sum_{l=1}^{N_2} g_{kl}^{(1)} p_l^{(1)} + (\lambda_1 \cos \varphi_2 + \lambda_2 \sin \varphi_2) \alpha_k = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

\*) Equations written for generalized coordinates  $q_i^{(2)}$  ( $i = 1, 2, \dots, N_3$ ):

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_i^{(2)}} &= \mu_2 \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} m_{ij}^{(2)} \dot{q}_j^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) C_i^{(2)} + \mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \left( D_i^{(2)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right) \\ \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{q}_i^{(2)}} \right) &= \mu_2 \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} m_{ij}^{(2)} \ddot{q}_j^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \ddot{\varphi}_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) C_i^{(2)} - \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* (\dot{\varphi}_3^* - \dot{\varphi}_4) \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) C_i^{(1)} \\ &\quad + \mu_2 \ddot{\varphi}_4 \left( D_i^{(2)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right) + \mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial T}{\partial q_i^{(1)}} = \mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4^2 \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} m_{ij}^{(2)} q_j^{(2)} + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) C_i^{(2)} - \mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)}$$

$$\frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial q_i^{(2)}} = E_2 I_2 \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} k_{ij}^{(2)} q_j^{(2)} ; \lambda_1 \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial q_i^{(2)}} + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial q_i^{(2)}} + \lambda_3 \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial q_i^{(2)}} + \lambda_4 \frac{\partial f_4}{\partial q_i^{(2)}} = 0$$

$$Q_{q_i^{(2)}} = 0$$

Substituting equation (2), we get the equation:

$$\begin{aligned} \mu_2 l_3^* \ddot{\varphi}_3^* \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) C_i^{(2)} + \mu_2 \ddot{\varphi}_4 \left( D_i^{(2)} + \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} p_k^{(2)} \right) + \mu_2 \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} m_{ij}^{(2)} \ddot{q}_j^{(2)} \\ - \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^{*2} \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) C_i^{(2)} + 2\mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} \dot{p}_k^{(2)} - \mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4^2 \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} m_{ij}^{(2)} q_j^{(2)} + E_2 I_2 \sum_{j=1}^{N_3} k_{ij}^{(2)} q_j^{(2)} = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

\*) Equations written for generalized coordinates  $p_k^{(2)}$  ( $i = 1, 2, \dots, N_4$ ):

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{p}_k^{(2)}} &= \mu_2 \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} b_{kl}^{(2)} \dot{p}_l^{(2)} - \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) H_k^{(2)} - \mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} q_i^{(2)} \\ \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial T}{\partial \dot{p}_k^{(2)}} \right) &= \mu_2 \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} b_{kl}^{(2)} \ddot{p}_l^{(2)} - \mu_2 l_3^* \ddot{\varphi}_3^* \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) H_k^{(2)} - \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* (\dot{\varphi}_3^* - \dot{\varphi}_4) \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) H_k^{(2)} \\ &\quad - \mu_2 \ddot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} q_i^{(2)} - \mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \\ \frac{\partial T}{\partial p_k^{(2)}} &= \mu_2 \left[ F_k^{(2)} + \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} b_{kl}^{(2)} p_l^{(2)} \right] \dot{\varphi}_4^2 + \mu_2 l_3^* \dot{\varphi}_3^* \dot{\varphi}_4 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) H_k^{(2)} + \mu_2 \dot{\varphi}_4 \sum_{i=1}^{N_3} n_{ik}^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} \\ \frac{\partial \Pi}{\partial p_k^{(2)}} &= E_1 A_1 \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} g_{kl}^{(2)} p_l^{(2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_1 \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial p_k^{(2)}} + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial p_k^{(2)}} + \lambda_3 \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial p_k^{(2)}} + \lambda_4 \frac{\partial f_4}{\partial p_k^{(2)}} &= \lambda_1 \frac{\partial u_{2p}}{\partial p_k^{(2)}} \cos \varphi_4 + \lambda_2 \frac{\partial u_{2p}}{\partial p_k^{(2)}} \sin \varphi_4 \\ &= \lambda_1 \sin \left( \frac{2k-1}{2} \pi \right) \cos \varphi_4 + \lambda_2 \sin \left( \frac{2k-1}{2} \pi \right) \sin \varphi_4 = (\lambda_1 \cos \varphi_4 + \lambda_2 \sin \varphi_4) \alpha_k \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{where : } \alpha_k = \sin \left( \frac{2k-1}{2} \pi \right) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{when } k = 2j+1, j=1,2,\dots \\ -1 & \text{when } k = 2j, j=1,2,\dots \end{cases}$$

$$Q_{p_k^{(2)}} = 0$$

Substituting equation (2), we get the equation :

$$\begin{aligned} -\mu_2 l_3^* \phi_3^* \sin(\phi_3^* - \phi_4) H_k^{(2)} - \mu_2 \dot{\phi}_4 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} q_i^{(2)} + \mu_2 \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} b_{kl}^{(2)} \dot{p}_l^{(2)} - \mu_2 l_3^* \phi_3^{*2} \cos(\phi_3^* - \phi_4) H_k^{(2)} \\ - 2\mu_2 \dot{\phi}_4 \sum_{k=1}^{N_4} n_{ik}^{(2)} \dot{q}_i^{(2)} - \mu_2 \dot{\phi}_4^2 \left( F_k^{(2)} + \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} b_{kl}^{(2)} p_l^{(2)} \right) + E_1 A_1 \sum_{l=1}^{N_4} g_{kl}^{(2)} p_l^{(2)} = -(\lambda_1 \cos \varphi_4 + \lambda_2 \sin \varphi_4) \alpha_k \end{aligned} \quad (11)$$

## Appendix B. Equations for solid structures

From the above equations, removing the deformation components, we obtain the equations written for the solid structure:

$$(I_{O_1} + \mu_1 l_1^2 l_2) \ddot{\varphi}_1 + \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \ddot{\varphi}_2 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \dot{\varphi}_2^2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) = l_1 \sin \varphi_1 \lambda_1 - l_1 \cos \varphi_1 \lambda_2 + \tau - \tau_{f_1} \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \ddot{\varphi}_1 \cos(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) + \frac{\mu_1 l_2^3}{3} \ddot{\varphi}_2 - \frac{\mu_1 l_1 l_2^2}{2} \dot{\varphi}_1^2 \sin(\varphi_1 - \varphi_2) = l_2 \sin \varphi_2 \lambda_1 - l_2 \cos \varphi_2 \lambda_2 \quad (13)$$

$$(I_{O_2} + \mu_2 l_3^* l_4) \ddot{\varphi}_3 + \frac{\mu_2 l_3^* l_4^2}{2} \ddot{\varphi}_4 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) + \frac{\mu_2 l_3^* l_4^2}{2} \dot{\varphi}_4^2 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) = -l_3 \lambda_1 \sin(\varphi_3^* + \beta) + l_3 \lambda_2 \cos(\varphi_3^* + \beta) + l_3^* \lambda_3 \sin \varphi_3^* - l_3^* \lambda_4 \cos \varphi_3^* - \tau_{f_3} \quad (14)$$

$$\frac{\mu_2 l_3^* l_4^2}{2} \ddot{\varphi}_3 \cos(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) + \frac{\mu_2 l_4^3}{3} \ddot{\varphi}_4 - \frac{\mu_2 l_3^* l_4^2}{2} \dot{\varphi}_3^2 \sin(\varphi_3^* - \varphi_4) = l_4 \lambda_3 \sin \varphi_4 - l_4 \lambda_4 \cos \varphi_4 \quad (15)$$

where:  $\varphi_3 = \varphi_3^* + \beta$

$$I_{O_3} \ddot{\varphi}_5 + l_5 \sin(\varphi_5) \lambda_1 - l_5 \cos(\varphi_5) \lambda_2 = -\tau_{f_5} \quad (16)$$

Link equations :

$$f_1 = l_1 \cos \varphi_1 + l_2 \cos \varphi_2 - l_3 \cos \varphi_3 - l_0 \cos \theta_1 = 0 \quad (17)$$

$$f_2 = l_1 \sin \varphi_1 + l_2 \sin \varphi_2 - l_3 \sin \varphi_3 - l_0 \sin \theta_1 = 0 \quad (18)$$

$$f_3 = l_3^* \cos(\varphi_3 - \beta) + l_4 \cos \varphi_4 - l_5 \cos \varphi_5 - l_0^* \cos \theta_2 = 0 \quad (19)$$

$$f_4 = l_3^* \sin(\varphi_3 - \beta) + l_4 \sin \varphi_4 - l_5 \sin \varphi_5 - l_0^* \sin \theta_2 = 0 \quad (20)$$

### Appendix C. Calculate the integrals

$$+) C_i^{(1)} = \int_0^{l_2} X_i^{(1)} dx_1 = \int_0^{l_2} \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x}{l_2}\right) dx_1, \quad C_i^{(2)} = \int_0^{l_4} X_i^{(2)} dx_2 = \int_0^{l_4} \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) dx_2 :$$

$$C_1^{(1)} = \frac{2l_2}{\pi}; C_2^{(1)} = 0; C_3^{(1)} = \frac{2l_2}{3\pi}; C_1^{(2)} = \frac{2l_4}{\pi}; C_2^{(2)} = 0; C_3^{(2)} = \frac{2l_4}{3\pi} \quad (21)$$

$$+) D_i^{(1)} = \int_0^{l_2} x_i X_i^{(1)} dx_1 = \int_0^{l_2} x_i \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) dx_1, \quad D_i^{(2)} = \int_0^{l_4} x_2 X_i^{(2)} dx_2 = \int_0^{l_4} x_2 \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) dx_2 :$$

$$D_1^{(1)} = \frac{l_2^2}{\pi}; D_2^{(1)} = -\frac{l_2^2}{2\pi}; D_3^{(1)} = \frac{l_2^2}{3\pi}; D_1^{(2)} = \frac{l_4^2}{\pi}; D_2^{(2)} = -\frac{l_4^2}{2\pi}; D_3^{(2)} = \frac{l_4^2}{3\pi} \quad (22)$$

$$+) m_{ij}^{(1)} = \int_0^{l_2} X_i^{(1)} X_j^{(1)} dx_1 = \int_0^{l_2} \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{j\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) dx_1, \quad m_{ij}^{(2)} = \int_0^{l_4} X_i^{(2)} X_j^{(2)} dx_2 = \int_0^{l_4} \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) \sin\left(\frac{j\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) dx_2 :$$

$$m_{11}^{(1)} = m_{22}^{(1)} = m_{33}^{(1)} = \frac{l_2}{2}; m_{12}^{(1)} = m_{21}^{(1)} = m_{23}^{(1)} = m_{32}^{(1)} = m_{13}^{(1)} = m_{31}^{(1)} = 0 \quad (23)$$

$$m_{11}^{(2)} = m_{22}^{(2)} = m_{33}^{(2)} = \frac{l_4}{2}; m_{12}^{(2)} = m_{21}^{(2)} = m_{23}^{(2)} = m_{32}^{(2)} = m_{13}^{(2)} = m_{31}^{(2)} = 0 \quad (24)$$

$$+) k_{ij}^{(1)} = \int_0^{l_2} X_i'' X_j'' dx_1 = \int_0^{l_2} \left(\frac{i\pi}{l_2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{j\pi}{l_2}\right)^2 \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{j\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) dx_1, \quad k_{ij}^{(2)} = \int_0^{l_4} X_i'' X_j'' dx_2 = \int_0^{l_4} \left(\frac{i\pi}{l_4}\right)^2 \left(\frac{j\pi}{l_4}\right)^2 \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) \sin\left(\frac{j\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) dx_2 :$$

$$k_{11}^{(1)} = \frac{\pi^4}{2l_2^3}; k_{22}^{(1)} = \frac{8\pi^4}{l_2^3}; k_{33}^{(1)} = \frac{81\pi^4}{2l_2^3}; k_{12}^{(1)} = k_{21}^{(1)} = k_{23}^{(1)} = k_{32}^{(1)} = k_{13}^{(1)} = k_{31}^{(1)} = 0 \quad (25)$$

$$k_{11}^{(2)} = \frac{\pi^4}{2l_4^3}; k_{22}^{(2)} = \frac{8\pi^4}{l_4^3}; k_{33}^{(2)} = \frac{81\pi^4}{2l_4^3}; k_{12}^{(2)} = k_{21}^{(2)} = k_{23}^{(2)} = k_{32}^{(2)} = k_{13}^{(2)} = k_{31}^{(2)} = 0 \quad (26)$$

$$+) n_{ik}^{(1)} = \int_0^{l_2} X_i Y_k dx_1 = \int_0^{l_2} \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{2k-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) dx_1, \quad n_{ik}^{(2)} = \int_0^{l_4} X_i Y_k dx_2 = \int_0^{l_4} \sin\left(\frac{i\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) \sin\left(\frac{2k-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) dx_2 :$$

$$n_{11}^{(1)} = \frac{4l_2}{3\pi}; n_{12}^{(1)} = \frac{4l_2}{5\pi}; n_{13}^{(1)} = -\frac{4l_2}{21\pi}; n_{21}^{(1)} = -\frac{8l_2}{15\pi}; n_{22}^{(1)} = \frac{8l_2}{7\pi}; n_{23}^{(1)} = \frac{8l_2}{9\pi}; n_{31}^{(1)} = \frac{12l_2}{35\pi} \quad (27)$$

$$n_{32}^{(1)} = -\frac{4l_2}{9\pi}; n_{33}^{(1)} = \frac{12l_2}{11\pi}; n_{11}^{(2)} = \frac{4l_4}{3\pi}; n_{12}^{(2)} = \frac{4l_4}{5\pi}; n_{13}^{(2)} = -\frac{4l_4}{21\pi}; n_{21}^{(2)} = -\frac{8l_4}{15\pi}$$

$$n_{22}^{(2)} = \frac{8l_4}{7\pi}; n_{23}^{(2)} = \frac{8l_4}{9\pi}; n_{31}^{(2)} = \frac{12l_4}{35\pi}; n_{32}^{(2)} = -\frac{4l_4}{9\pi}; n_{33}^{(2)} = \frac{12l_4}{11\pi}$$

$$+) H_k^{(1)} = \int_0^{l_2} Y_k dx_1 = \int_0^{l_2} \sin\left(\frac{2k-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) dx_1, \quad H_k^{(2)} = \int_0^{l_4} Y_k dx_2 = \int_0^{l_4} \sin\left(\frac{2k-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) dx_2 :$$

$$H_1^{(1)} = \frac{2l_2}{\pi}; H_2^{(1)} = \frac{2l_2}{3\pi}; H_3^{(1)} = \frac{2l_2}{5\pi}; H_1^{(2)} = \frac{2l_4}{\pi}; H_2^{(2)} = \frac{2l_4}{3\pi}; H_3^{(2)} = \frac{2l_4}{5\pi} \quad (28)$$

$$+) F_k^{(1)} = \int_0^{l_2} x_1 Y_k dx_1 = \int_0^{l_2} x_1 \sin\left(\frac{2k-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) dx_1, \quad F_k^{(2)} = \int_0^{l_4} x_2 Y_k dx_2 = \int_0^{l_4} x_2 \sin\left(\frac{2k-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) dx_2 :$$

$$F_1^{(1)} = \frac{4l_2^2}{\pi^2}; F_2^{(1)} = -\frac{4l_2^2}{9\pi^2}; F_3^{(1)} = \frac{4l_2^2}{25\pi^2}; F_1^{(2)} = \frac{4l_4^2}{\pi^2}; F_2^{(2)} = -\frac{4l_4^2}{9\pi^2}; F_3^{(2)} = \frac{4l_4^2}{25\pi^2} \quad (29)$$

$$+) b_{kl}^{(1)} = \int_0^{l_2} Y_k^{(1)} Y_l^{(1)} dx_1 = \int_0^{l_2} \sin\left(\frac{2k-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{2l-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) dx_1,$$

$$b_{11}^{(1)} = b_{22}^{(1)} = b_{33}^{(1)} = \frac{l_2}{2}; b_{12}^{(1)} = b_{21}^{(1)} = b_{23}^{(1)} = b_{32}^{(1)} = b_{13}^{(1)} = b_{31}^{(1)} = 0 \quad (30)$$

$$+) \quad b_{kl}^{(2)} = \int_0^{l_4} Y_k^{(2)} Y_l^{(2)} dx_1 = \int_0^{l_4} \sin\left(\frac{2k-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) \sin\left(\frac{2l-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) dx_2 :$$

$$b_{11}^{(2)} = b_{22}^{(2)} = b_{33}^{(2)} = \frac{l_4}{2}; \quad b_{12}^{(2)} = b_{21}^{(2)} = b_{23}^{(2)} = b_{32}^{(2)} = b_{13}^{(2)} = b_{31}^{(2)} = 0 \quad (31)$$

$$+) \quad g_{kl}^{(1)} = \int_0^{l_2} Y_k' Y_l' dx_1 = \int_0^{l_2} \left(\frac{(2k-1)\pi}{2l_2}\right) \left(\frac{(2l-1)\pi}{2l_2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{2k-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{2l-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_1}{l_2}\right) dx_1 ,$$

$$g_{kl}^{(2)} = \int_0^{l_4} Y_k' Y_l' dx_2 = \int_0^{l_4} \left(\frac{(2k-1)\pi}{2l_4}\right) \left(\frac{(2l-1)\pi}{2l_4}\right) \cos\left(\frac{2k-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) \cos\left(\frac{2l-1}{2} \times \frac{\pi x_2}{l_4}\right) dx_2 : \quad (32)$$

$$g_{11}^{(1)} = \frac{\pi^2}{8l_2}; \quad g_{22}^{(1)} = \frac{9\pi^2}{8l_2}; \quad g_{33}^{(1)} = \frac{25\pi^2}{8l_2}; \quad g_{12}^{(1)} = g_{21}^{(1)} = g_{23}^{(1)} = g_{32}^{(1)} = g_{13}^{(1)} = g_{31}^{(1)} = 0 \quad (33)$$

$$g_{11}^{(2)} = \frac{\pi^2}{8l_4}; \quad g_{22}^{(2)} = \frac{9\pi^2}{8l_4}; \quad g_{33}^{(2)} = \frac{25\pi^2}{8l_4}; \quad g_{12}^{(2)} = g_{21}^{(2)} = g_{23}^{(2)} = g_{32}^{(2)} = g_{13}^{(2)} = g_{31}^{(2)} = 0 \quad (34)$$